

Problem 1.7

Calculate $d\langle p \rangle/dt$. *Answer:*

$$\frac{d\langle p \rangle}{dt} = \left\langle -\frac{\partial V}{\partial x} \right\rangle. \quad (1.38)$$

This is an instance of **Ehrenfest's theorem**, which asserts that *expectation values obey the classical laws*.¹⁹

Solution

Note the Schrödinger equation and take the complex conjugate of both sides.

$$\frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial t} = \frac{i\hbar}{2m} \frac{\partial^2 \Psi}{\partial x^2} - \frac{i}{\hbar} V(x, t) \Psi(x, t) \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{\partial \Psi^*}{\partial t} = -\frac{i\hbar}{2m} \frac{\partial^2 \Psi^*}{\partial x^2} + \frac{i}{\hbar} V(x, t) \Psi^*(x, t) \quad (2)$$

According to Ehrenfest's theorem,

$$\langle p \rangle = m\langle v \rangle = m \frac{d\langle x \rangle}{dt}. \quad (3)$$

Start by determining the expectation value of x .

$$\begin{aligned} \langle x \rangle &= \frac{\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x |\Psi(x, t)|^2 dx}{\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |\Psi(x, t)|^2 dx} = \frac{\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x |\Psi(x, t)|^2 dx}{1} = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x |\Psi(x, t)|^2 dx \\ &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x \Psi(x, t) \Psi^*(x, t) dx \\ &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \Psi^*(x, t) (x) \Psi(x, t) dx \end{aligned}$$

Differentiate both sides with respect to t .

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d\langle x \rangle}{dt} &= \frac{d}{dt} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \Psi^*(x, t) (x) \Psi(x, t) dx \\ &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\partial}{\partial t} [\Psi^*(x, t) (x) \Psi(x, t)] dx \\ &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x \frac{\partial}{\partial t} [\Psi^*(x, t) \Psi(x, t)] dx \\ &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x \left(\frac{\partial \Psi^*}{\partial t} \Psi + \Psi^* \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial t} \right) dx \end{aligned}$$

¹⁹Some authors limit the term to the pair of equations $\langle p \rangle = m d\langle x \rangle/dt$ and $\langle -\partial V/\partial x \rangle = d\langle p \rangle/dt$.

Substitute equations (1) and (2) for the time derivatives.

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{d\langle x \rangle}{dt} &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x \left[\left(-\frac{i\hbar}{2m} \frac{\partial^2 \Psi^*}{\partial x^2} + \frac{i}{\hbar} V \Psi^* \right) \Psi + \Psi^* \left(\frac{i\hbar}{2m} \frac{\partial^2 \Psi}{\partial x^2} - \frac{i}{\hbar} V \Psi \right) \right] dx \\
 &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x \left(-\frac{i\hbar}{2m} \frac{\partial^2 \Psi^*}{\partial x^2} \Psi + \cancel{\frac{i}{\hbar} V \Psi^* \Psi} + \frac{i\hbar}{2m} \Psi^* \frac{\partial^2 \Psi}{\partial x^2} - \cancel{\frac{i}{\hbar} V \Psi^* \Psi} \right) dx \\
 &= \frac{i\hbar}{2m} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x \left(\Psi^* \frac{\partial^2 \Psi}{\partial x^2} - \frac{\partial^2 \Psi^*}{\partial x^2} \Psi \right) dx \\
 &= \frac{i\hbar}{2m} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x \left[\left(\frac{\partial \Psi^*}{\partial x} \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x} + \Psi^* \frac{\partial^2 \Psi}{\partial x^2} \right) - \left(\frac{\partial^2 \Psi^*}{\partial x^2} \Psi + \frac{\partial \Psi^*}{\partial x} \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x} \right) \right] dx \\
 &= \frac{i\hbar}{2m} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(\Psi^* \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x} \right) - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(\frac{\partial \Psi^*}{\partial x} \Psi \right) \right] dx \\
 &= \frac{i\hbar}{2m} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(\Psi^* \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial \Psi^*}{\partial x} \Psi \right) dx \\
 &= \frac{i\hbar}{2m} \left[\underbrace{x \left(\Psi^* \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial \Psi^*}{\partial x} \Psi \right)}_{=0} \Big|_{-\infty}^{\infty} - \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \underbrace{\frac{\partial}{\partial x}(x)}_{=1} \left(\Psi^* \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial \Psi^*}{\partial x} \Psi \right) dx \right] \\
 &= \frac{i\hbar}{2m} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left(\frac{\partial \Psi^*}{\partial x} \Psi - \Psi^* \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x} \right) dx \\
 &= \frac{i\hbar}{2m} \left(\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\partial \Psi^*}{\partial x} \Psi dx - \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \Psi^* \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x} dx \right) \\
 &= \frac{i\hbar}{2m} \left(\underbrace{\Psi^* \Psi \Big|_{-\infty}^{\infty}}_{=0} - \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \Psi^* \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x} dx - \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \Psi^* \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x} dx \right) \\
 &= -\frac{i\hbar}{m} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \Psi^* \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x} dx
 \end{aligned}$$

Multiply both sides by m

$$m \frac{d\langle x \rangle}{dt} = -i\hbar \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \Psi^* \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x} dx$$

and use equation (3).

$$\begin{aligned}
 \langle p \rangle &= -i\hbar \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \Psi^* \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x} dx \\
 &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \Psi^* \left(-i\hbar \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \right) \Psi dx
 \end{aligned}$$

Differentiate both sides with respect to t to get $d\langle p \rangle/dt$, the desired quantity.

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{d\langle p \rangle}{dt} &= -i\hbar \frac{d}{dt} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \Psi^* \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x} dx \\
 &= -i\hbar \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \left(\Psi^* \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x} \right) dx \\
 &= -i\hbar \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left[\frac{\partial \Psi^*}{\partial t} \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x} + \Psi^* \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \left(\frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x} \right) \right] dx
 \end{aligned}$$

Use Clairaut's theorem to switch the order of differentiation and then substitute equations (1) and (2) for the time derivatives.

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{d\langle p \rangle}{dt} &= -i\hbar \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left[\left(\frac{\partial \Psi^*}{\partial t} \right) \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x} + \Psi^* \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(\frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial t} \right) \right] dx \\
 &= -i\hbar \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left[\left(-\frac{i\hbar}{2m} \frac{\partial^2 \Psi^*}{\partial x^2} + \frac{i}{\hbar} V \Psi^* \right) \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x} + \Psi^* \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(\frac{i\hbar}{2m} \frac{\partial^2 \Psi}{\partial x^2} - \frac{i}{\hbar} V \Psi \right) \right] dx \\
 &= -i\hbar \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left[-\frac{i\hbar}{2m} \frac{\partial^2 \Psi^*}{\partial x^2} \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x} + \frac{i}{\hbar} V \Psi^* \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x} + \frac{i\hbar}{2m} \Psi^* \frac{\partial^3 \Psi}{\partial x^3} - \frac{i}{\hbar} \Psi^* \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (V \Psi) \right] dx \\
 &= -i\hbar \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left(-\frac{i\hbar}{2m} \frac{\partial^2 \Psi^*}{\partial x^2} \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x} + \frac{i}{\hbar} V \Psi^* \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x} + \frac{i\hbar}{2m} \Psi^* \frac{\partial^3 \Psi}{\partial x^3} - \frac{i}{\hbar} \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} \Psi^* \Psi - \frac{i}{\hbar} V \Psi^* \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x} \right) dx \\
 &= -i\hbar \left[-\frac{i\hbar}{2m} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\partial^2 \Psi^*}{\partial x^2} \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x} dx + \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left(\frac{i\hbar}{2m} \Psi^* \frac{\partial^3 \Psi}{\partial x^3} - \frac{i}{\hbar} \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} \Psi^* \Psi \right) dx \right] \\
 &= -i\hbar \left[-\frac{i\hbar}{2m} \underbrace{\left(\frac{\partial \Psi^*}{\partial x} \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial x} \right) \Big|_{-\infty}^{\infty}}_{=0} - \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\partial \Psi^*}{\partial x} \frac{\partial^2 \Psi}{\partial x^2} dx \right] + \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left(\frac{i\hbar}{2m} \Psi^* \frac{\partial^3 \Psi}{\partial x^3} - \frac{i}{\hbar} \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} \Psi^* \Psi \right) dx \\
 &= -i\hbar \left[\frac{i\hbar}{2m} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\partial \Psi^*}{\partial x} \frac{\partial^2 \Psi}{\partial x^2} dx + \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left(\frac{i\hbar}{2m} \Psi^* \frac{\partial^3 \Psi}{\partial x^3} - \frac{i}{\hbar} \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} \Psi^* \Psi \right) dx \right] \\
 &= -i\hbar \left[\frac{i\hbar}{2m} \underbrace{\left(\Psi^* \frac{\partial^2 \Psi}{\partial x^2} \right) \Big|_{-\infty}^{\infty}}_{=0} - \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \Psi^* \frac{\partial^3 \Psi}{\partial x^3} dx \right] + \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left(\frac{i\hbar}{2m} \Psi^* \frac{\partial^3 \Psi}{\partial x^3} - \frac{i}{\hbar} \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} \Psi^* \Psi \right) dx \\
 &= -i\hbar \left[-\frac{i\hbar}{2m} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \Psi^* \frac{\partial^3 \Psi}{\partial x^3} dx + \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left(\frac{i\hbar}{2m} \Psi^* \frac{\partial^3 \Psi}{\partial x^3} - \frac{i}{\hbar} \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} \Psi^* \Psi \right) dx \right] \\
 &= -i\hbar \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left(-\frac{i\hbar}{2m} \Psi^* \frac{\partial^3 \Psi}{\partial x^3} + \frac{i\hbar}{2m} \Psi^* \frac{\partial^3 \Psi}{\partial x^3} - \frac{i}{\hbar} \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} \Psi^* \Psi \right) dx \\
 &= i^2 \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left(\frac{\partial V}{\partial x} \Psi^* \Psi \right) dx \\
 &= - \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left(\frac{\partial V}{\partial x} \Psi^* \Psi \right) dx \\
 &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \Psi^* \left(-\frac{\partial V}{\partial x} \right) \Psi dx \\
 &= \left\langle -\frac{\partial V}{\partial x} \right\rangle
 \end{aligned}$$